TABLE 1.1 Shared characteristics of all life forms. Steven Bottomley (Curtin University), personal communication.

The tenets of life on Earth

- A highly organized, dynamic, and complex cellular system of enzyme-catalyzed chemical transformations.
- Ability to extract, transform, and use energy from the environment.
- Self-assembly of simple building blocks into complex molecules and structures.
- Ability to self-replicate.
- Ability to sense and respond to the environment.
- Ability to evolve.